

Information contained in this report was compiled as part of ODIHR's 2023 Hate Crime Report.

For more information, including on previous years' reporting, please visit: hatecrime.osce.org/belgium

For more information about ODIHR's Hate Crime Report, visit: hatecrime.osce.org/our-methodology

## 1 2023

### **Summary**

Belgium regularly reports hate crime data to ODIHR. Recent initiatives to improve hate crime identification, recording, and data collection have been implemented through ODIHR's Information Against Hate Crimes Toolkit (INFAHCT) program. In particular, Belgium has implemented the program's recommendations on the operational practice of police, prosecutors, and equality bodies.

Crime victimization surveys and research are frequently conducted in Belgium. "Safe.brussels", the Brussels public service responsible for crime prevention and security within the Brussels-Capital Region, conducts surveys on the perception of security and crime victimization among the general public every two years.

Hate crime data collection in Belgium Support for hate crime victims in Belgium Hate crime capacity building in Belgium Belgium's hate crime legislation

## **ODIHR's Key Observation**

ODIHR recognizes Belgium's efforts to update the existing policy and operational framework (Circular No. COL 13/2013) to enhance hate crime data recording and effectiveness of investigation and prosecution of hate crime. Based on the available information, ODIHR observes that Belgium's hate crime recording and statistics do not sufficiently distinguish hate crimes from other crimes. In addition, ODIHR observes that Belgium would benefit from ensuring that hate crimes are addressed in a comprehensive manner, including by introducing a co-ordination mechanism.



## **Official Data**

The above numbers also include other types of crimes, such as discrimination and hate speech, which fall outside the OSCE definition of hate crime but could not be separated from the total number. Some cases may have been registered several times by the police, such as when there was more than one victim, whereas the prosecution registers such cases only once. Data on prosecuted cases contain all cases that were sent to the public prosecutor's office. Data on conviction statistics, including for hate crime cases, are not available until further notice.

Year	Hate crimes recorded by police	Prosecuted	Sentenced
2023	1,839	1,222	not available



### Police data by bias motivation

The police figures below include incidents of discrimination and hate speech, which fall outside the OSCE definition of hate crime but could not be separated from the total number

1,216

Racist and xenophobic hate crime

250

#### Anti-LGBTI hate crime

This number refers only to bias on the grounds of sexual orientation.

170

Gender-based hate crime

122

#### Unspecified

This category refers to all other cases involving a discriminatory motive that are not covered in other categories.

63

Other hate crime based on religion or belief

18

Disability hate crime



## Police data by type of crime

The police figures below include incidents of discrimination and hate speech, which fall outside the OSCE definition of hate crime but could not be separated from the total number

1,839

Unspecified

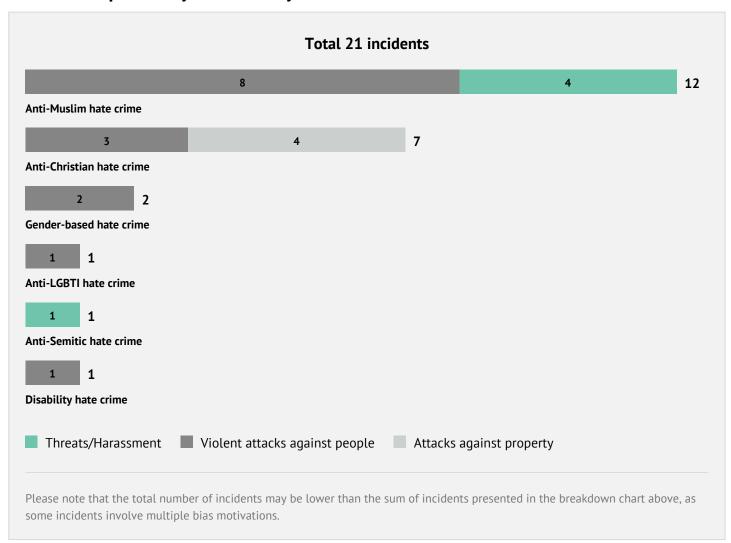


## **National Developments**

This category refers to all other cases involving a discriminatory motive that are not covered in other categories.

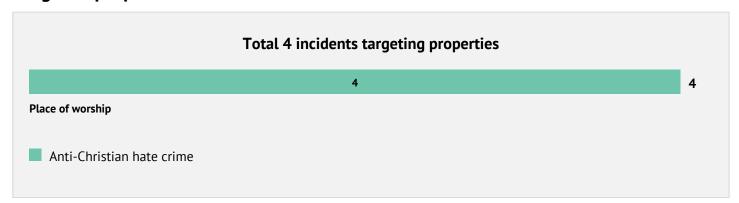


## Incidents reported by civil society



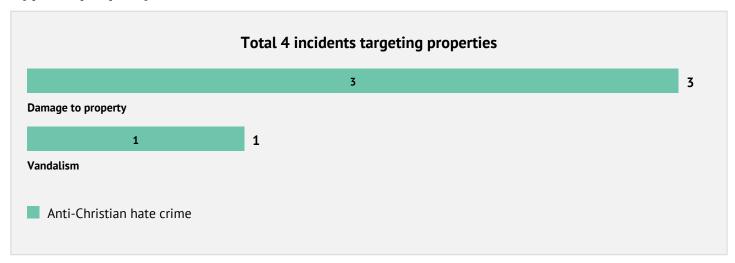


# **Targeted properties**





## Type of property attack



View civil society incidents for Belgium, 2023

