

North Macedonia Hate Crime Report 2021

Information contained in this report was compiled as part of ODIHR's 2021 Hate Crime Report.

For more information, including on previous years' reporting, please visit: hatecrime.osce.org/north-macedonia

For more information about ODIHR's Hate Crime Report, visit: hatecrime.osce.org/our-methodology

Summary

North Macedonia regularly reports hate crime data to ODIHR. North Macedonia implemented ODIHR's Training Against Hate Crimes for Law Enforcement (TAHCLE) Programme in 2014, training more than 2,000 police officers under the programme by 2018. Following changes to the hate crime provisions in 2018, a refresher training-of-trainers session for police was conducted by ODIHR in December 2021. North Macedonia implemented ODIHR's Prosecutors and Hate Crime Training (PAHCT) programme in 2019, and in 2022 completed a training on hate crimes for the judiciary together with the OSCE Mission to Skopje.

[Hate crime data collection in North Macedonia](#)

[Support for hate crime victims in North Macedonia](#)

[North Macedonia's hate crime legislation](#)

ODIHR's Key Observation

ODIHR recognizes North Macedonia's efforts to build the capacity of police and prosecutors to address hate crimes effectively. However, based on the available information, it observes that law enforcement agencies have not recorded the bias motivations behind hate crimes. In addition, ODIHR observes that North Macedonia would benefit from continuing to raise awareness among and build the capacity of criminal justice officials to address hate crime.

Official Data

The 22 cases reported by police involved 21 perpetrators. The figures may include cases of hate speech and discrimination, which fall outside of the OSCE's hate crime definition. The records on prosecuted cases represent cases pending before Basic Courts; of the total number, 118 cases are pending before the Basic Criminal Court in Skopje.

Year	Hate crimes recorded by police	Prosecuted	Sentenced
2021	22	125	not available

Police data by bias motivation

The records below may include cases of hate speech, which fall outside of the OSCE's definition of hate crime. Detailed data on bias motivations are not available.

22

Racist and xenophobic hate crime

This category includes offences committed with bias based on religion or belief. The records under "unspecified" represent: (i) 17 offences of the dissemination of racist and xenophobic material on the basis of computer systems (Article 394d, par. 1 of the Criminal Code), which may fall outside of the OSCE's hate crime definition; and (ii) five offences of endangering security (Article 144 § 2 and 4 of the Criminal Code).

Police data by type of crime

The records below may include cases of hate speech, which fall outside of the OSCE's definition of hate crime. Detailed data on bias motivations are not available.

22

Unspecified

National Developments

In June and December 2021, the **Academy for Judges and Public Prosecutors** (Academy) conducted two one-day online training sessions on hate crime attended by 14 judges and 12 prosecutors from across the country. The training sessions were delivered based on a Memorandum of Understanding signed between the Academy, the **Office of the State Public Prosecutor** and ODIHR in 2019.

In December 2021, as part of ODIHR's Training Against Hate Crimes for Law Enforcement ([TAHCLE](#)) programme, a re-fresher training-of-trainers session (ToT) on hate crimes was held for police of in Ohrid. In total, 22 participants (7 women and 15 men) from across the country participated in the training. The trainers shall further deliver the TAHCLE training on hate crimes during the cascaded phase of the programme.

Incidents reported by civil society

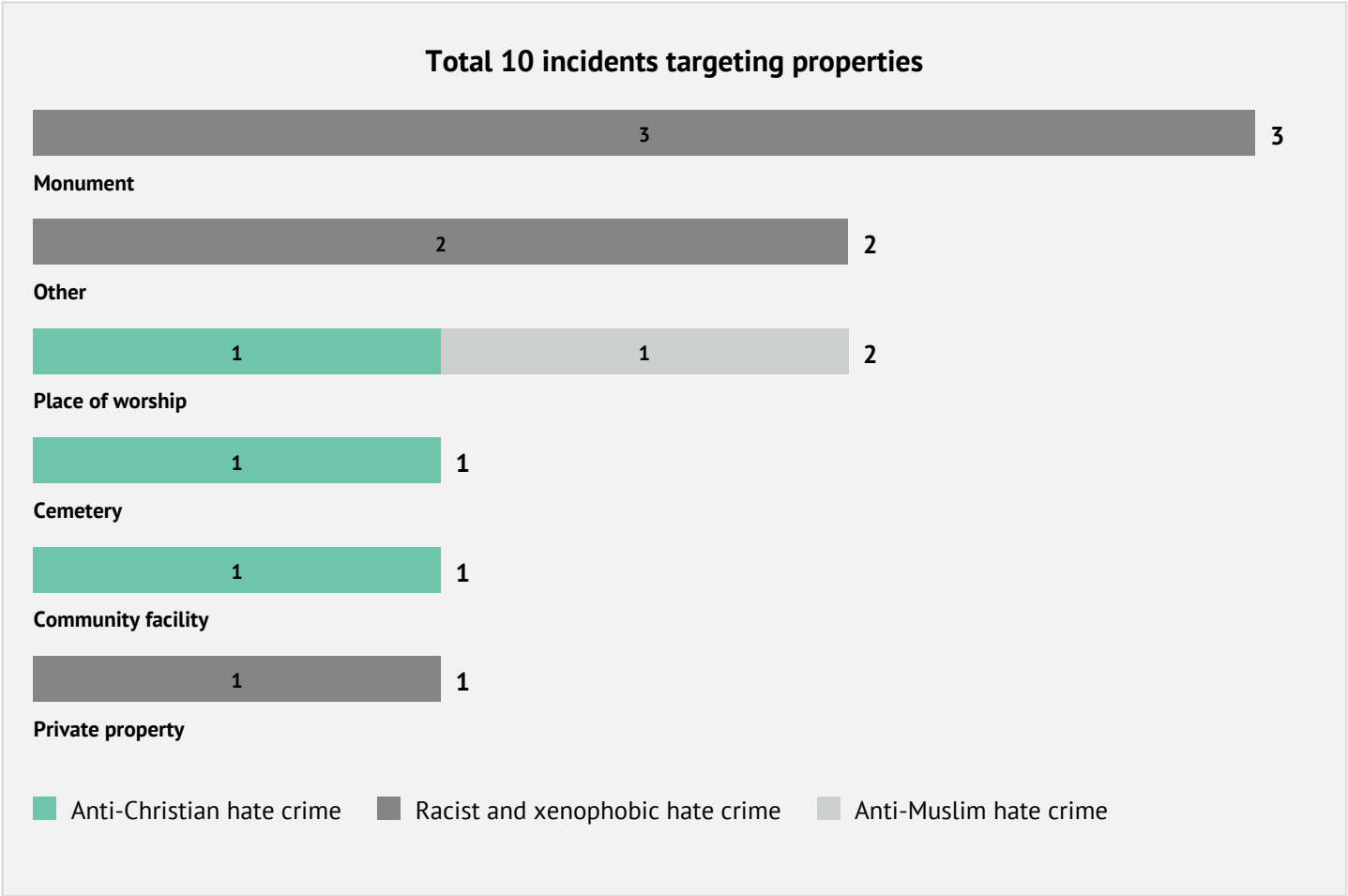
Total 28 incidents



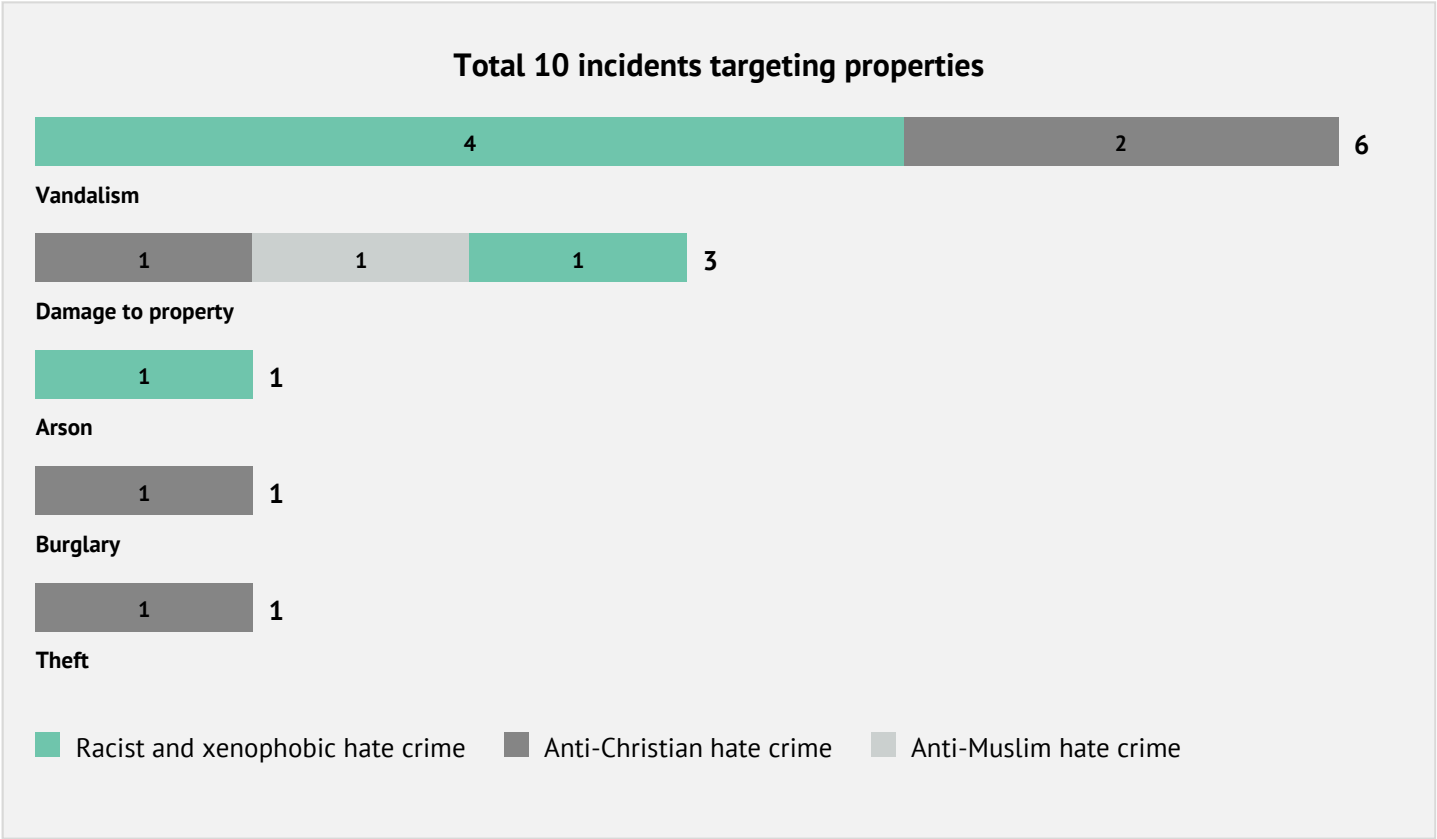
Violent attacks against people Threats/Harassment Attacks against property

Please note that the total number of incidents may be lower than the sum of incidents presented in the breakdown chart above, as some incidents involve multiple bias motivations.

Targeted properties



Type of property attack



[View civil society incidents for North Macedonia, 2021](#)